

First Half 2023 Lobbying Expenditures by Certain Trade Associations	
Trade Association Name	Amount of Dues uses for non-deductible lobbying expenses
Pharmaceutical Research and Manufacturers of America (PhRMA)	\$2,925,270
Biotechnology Industry Organization (BIO)	\$342,911
US Chamber	\$59,500
California Life Sciences Association	\$10,450
Healthcare Leadership Council	\$26,000
Total	\$3,364,131

YTD: June 30, 2023